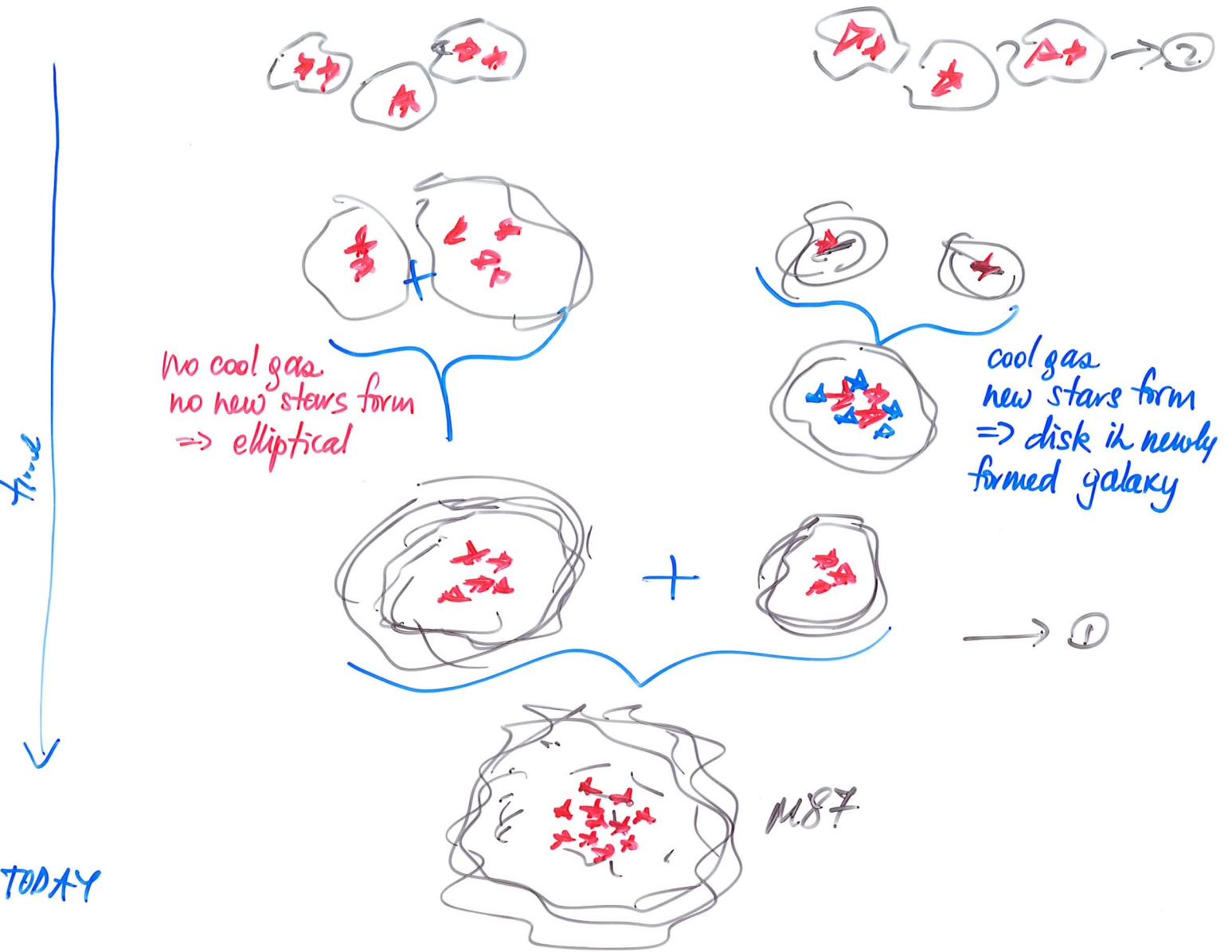


Galaxy formation

- when did most of the ^(DM) mass come together? → ①
- when did most of light (stars) form? → ②



DM halos form hierarchically: small halos merge to form larger ones.

Star formation activity is anti-hierarchical: today most of star formation is happening in small galaxies, not large ones.